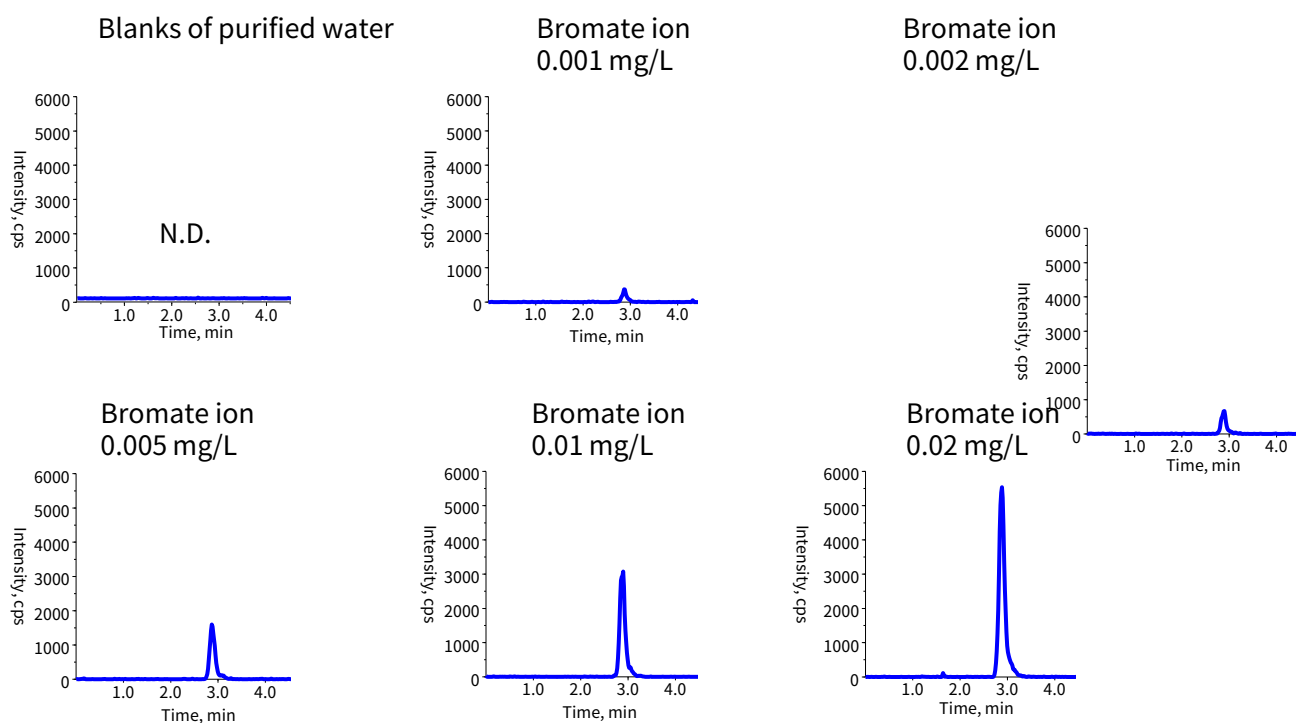


The standard values for bromate content in mineral water are stipulated by the "Standards for Standardization of Foods, Additives, etc. (Not. 370, 1959)" in Article 1 of Food D (Standards for Composition of Soft Drinks). For mineral water to be disinfected or sterilized, the standard values are specified to be 0.01 mg bromate/L or less. The test method used is an ion chromatography post-column absorbance method.

In this study, bromate analysis in commercial mineral water was performed using LC-MS/MS. Good results were obtained using a SYPRON AX 1 ion-exchange column with LC-MS.

(R.Takahara, A.Tamura)

Confirmation of dissolution using a Bromate reference standard solution was added to ultrapure water to confirm concentrations ranging from 0.001 mg/L to 0.02 mg/L.

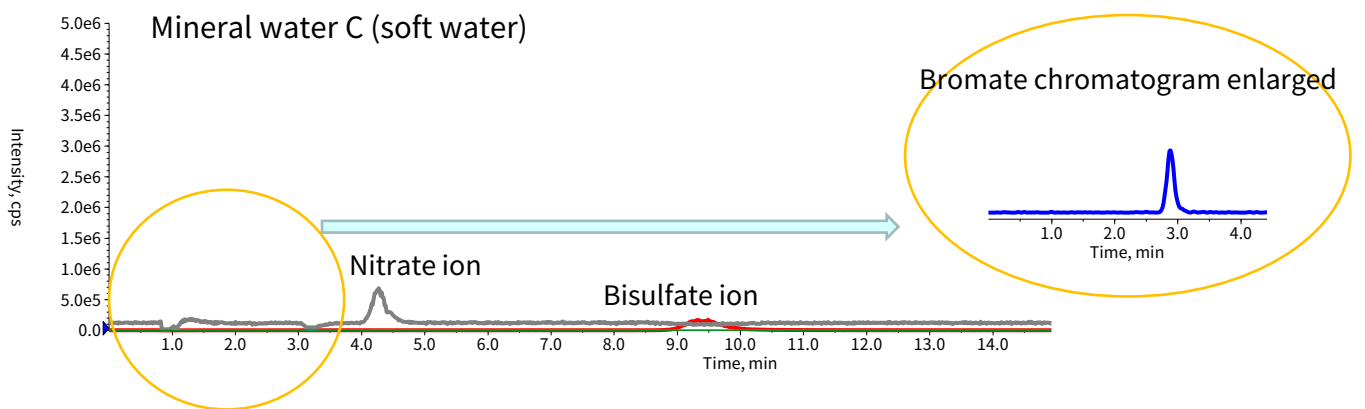
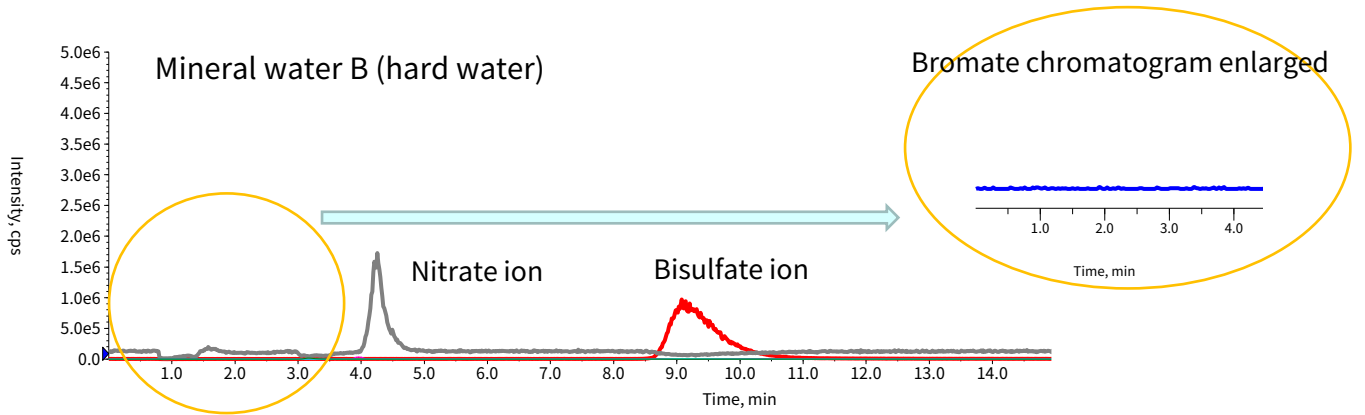
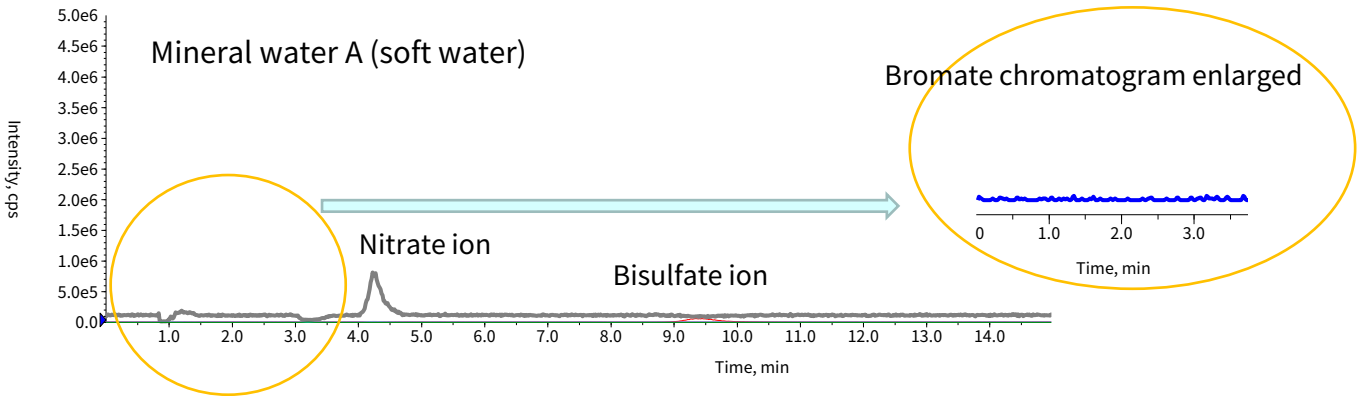


Assay conditions

Column	:SYPRON AX-1 (5 μ m, 100 x 2.1 mm I.D.)	Q1/Q3
Eluent	:A) 25 mM CH ₃ COONH ₄ in H ₃ O :B) CH ₃ CN :A/B=70/30, v/v	Bromate ion 127.0/111.0
Flow rate	:0.2 mL/min	Chloride ions 35.0/35.0
Inj. Vol	:10 μ L	Nitrate ion 62.0/62.0
Col. Temp.	:40 °C	Bisulfate ion 96.9/79.9
Detection	:MS/MS (4000 QTRAP: ESI, Negative, MRM)	

Chromatograms of mineral water

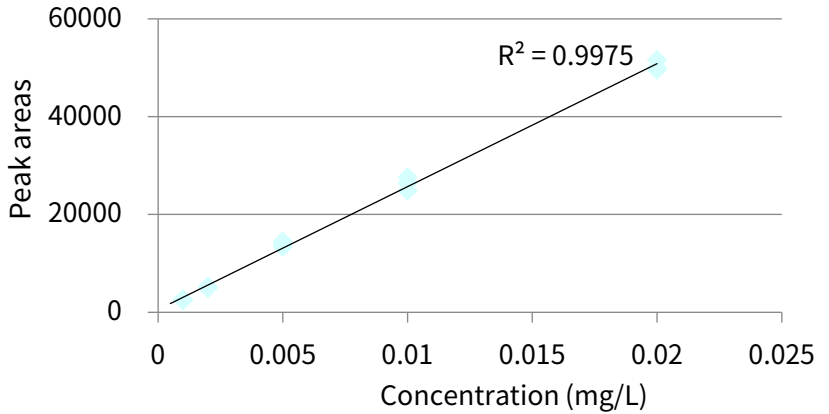
The World Health Organization (WHO) references state that the hardness of soft water is less than or equal to 120 mg /L, and hard water is greater than or equal to 120 mg/L. The chromatograms for analysis of commercial mineral water A (soft water), B (hard water), and C (soft water) are shown below. The concentration of bromate in mineral water C calculated using an added recovery calibration curve was about 0.0035 mg/L, and all mineral water levels were less than the standard values.



Creation of a standard calibration curve

A bromate standard solution was added to ultrapure water to prepare a calibration curve at concentrations ranging from 0.001 mg/L to 0.02 mg/L, good linearity was obtained with $R^2 = 0.9975$.

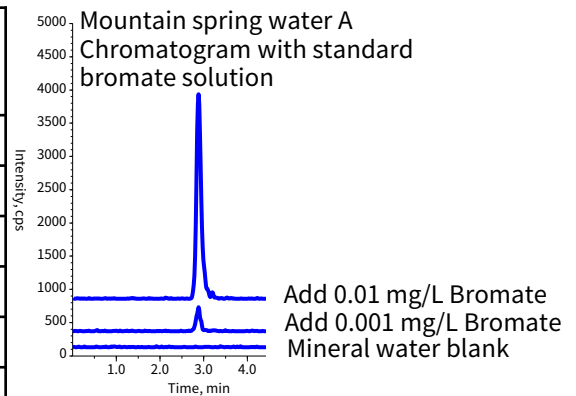
Concentration (mg/L)	Repeatability (RSD)
0.001	3.9 %
0.002	3.0 %
0.005	4.1 %
0.01	5.1 %
0.02	2.1 %



Spiked recovery tests

A standard bromate solution was added to commercially available mineral waters A, B, and C, and an additional recovery calibration curve was prepared at concentrations of 0.001 mg/L and 0.01 mg/L in a blank test. Good results were obtained for both recovery rate and repeatability.

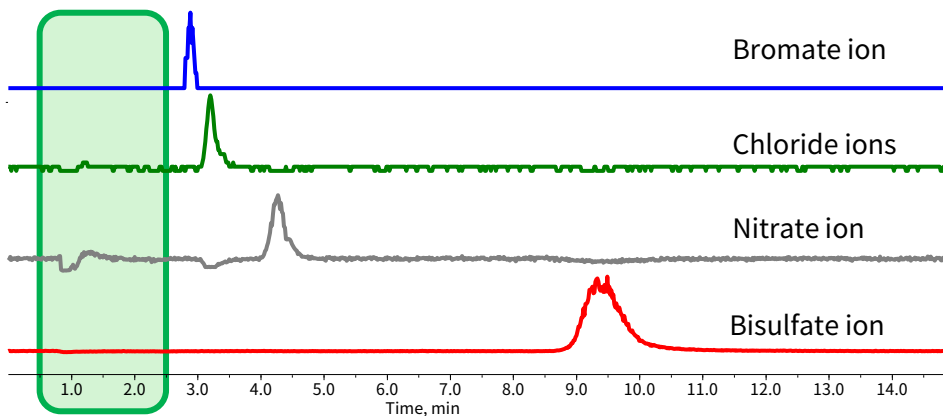
Bromate addition recovery test (N=3)	Concentration (mg/L)	Recovery rate	Repeatability (RSD)
A (soft water)	0.001	85 %	8.8 %
	0.01	94 %	4.6 %
B (hard water)	0.001	94 %	6.1 %
	0.01	90 %	6.9 %
C (soft water)	0.001	99 %	4.6 %
	0.01	95 %	4.5 %



For mineral water C, in which bromate was detected as present, the recovery rate was calculated by subtracting the results of the blank test.

For elution of minerals

Mineral water contains cations such as sodium, magnesium and calcium ions. Because the anion exchange column is unable to retain these cations, all components are eluted before the bromate peak.



The chromatograms have been modified in height to facilitate visualization of the elution positions of each ion.

Cations elute around this

Analytical column

Description	Particle size (µm)	Inside diameter (mm)	Length (mm)	Cat. No.
SYPRON AX-1	5	2.1	100	5020-11002



NOTE) Columns are 12 MPa (120 bar) in pressure resistance.

Guard column

Description	Inside diameter (mm)	Length (mm)	Cat. No.
Replacement cartridge SYPRON AX 1 (two sets)	2.1	10	5020-08641
SYPRON Guard holders (with PEEK male nut)			5020-08640



NOTE) Columns are 12 MPa (120 bar) in pressure resistance.

GL Sciences disclaims any and all responsibility for any injury or damage which may be caused by this data directly or indirectly. We reserve the right to amend this information or data at any time and without any prior announcement.

GL Sciences Inc. Japan

22-1 Nishishinjuku 6-chome
Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo
163-1130, Japan

Phone: +81-3-5323-6620
Fax: +81-3-5323-6621
Email: world@glsc.co.jp
Web: www.glsciences.com

GL Sciences Inc. USA

4733 Torrance Blvd. Suite 255
Torrance, CA 90503
USA

Phone: +1-310-265-4424
Fax: +1-310-265-4425
Email: info@glsciencesinc.com
Web: www.glsciencesinc.com

GL Sciences B.V.

Dillenburgstraat 7C
5652AM, Eindhoven
The Netherlands

Phone: +31-40-254-9531
Email: info@glsciences.eu
Web: www.glsciences.eu

GL Sciences (Shanghai) Limited

Tower B, Room 2003
Far East International Plaza
No.317 Xianxia Road, Changning District
Shanghai, China 200051

Phone: +86-21-62782272
Email: contact@glsciences.com.cn
Web: www.glsciences.com.cn



International Distributors

Visit our Website at www.glsciences.com/distributors